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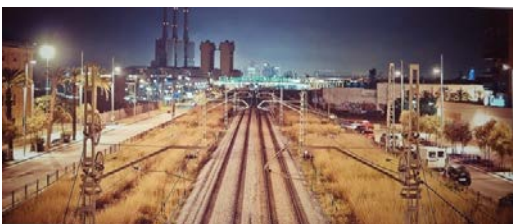
Author: [Raffaele Esposito](#) from Italia, 04. April 2008, 11.33

Description: "Boy walking israel highway desert autoroute beersheva

Page URL: [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Directions._Boy_walking_israel_highway_desert_autoroute_beersheva_\(2454582241\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Directions._Boy_walking_israel_highway_desert_autoroute_beersheva_(2454582241).jpg)

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Repräsentationsbilder / Representation picture / Fotos de representación



1)

Picture 1

Attribution:

Source: <https://www.123rf.com>

Media Type: Stock Photo, Image ID: 146977914

Description: young stylish girl on the background of the forest holds a small daisy in her hand and lips. Sunny day and unity with nature in the fresh forest air.

Model Released: Yes

Copyright: [pressahotkey](#)

2)

Picture 2

Attribution:

Source: <https://www.123rf.com>

Media Type: Stock Photo, Image ID: 137728070

Description: handsome jewish father and son reading Tanakh in apartment

Copyright: [lightfieldstudios](#)

3)

Bild 3

Attribution:

Source: <https://www.123rf.com>

Media Type: Stock Photo, Image ID: 60831485

Description: mom with two preteen children walking outdoor, cool autumn weather Mom with two preteen children walking outdoor, cool autumn

Model Released: Yes

Copyright: [alenkasm](#)

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Historische Zeitlinie / Historical timeline / Cronología histórica

2021



Attribution:

Author/Photographer: Haim Zach

Description: The tenth President of Israel, Reuven Rivlin, receives the eleventh president of Israel, Isaac Herzog at Beit HaNassi

Page URL:

[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_tenth_President_of_Israel_Reuven_Rivlin_receives_the_eleventh_president_of_Israel_Isaac_Herzog_at_Beit_HaNassi_July_2021_\(GPOHA1_7656\).jpg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The_tenth_President_of_Israel_Reuven_Rivlin_receives_the_eleventh_president_of_Israel_Isaac_Herzog_at_Beit_HaNassi_July_2021_(GPOHA1_7656).jpg)

File URL:

https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/9/94/The_tenth_President_of_Israel%2C_Reuven_Rivlin%2C_receives_the_eleventh_president_of_Israel%2C_Isaac_Herzog_at_Beit_HaNassi%2C_July_2021_%28GPOHA1_7656%29.jpg

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2020



Attribution:

Author: Matty Stern / U.S. Embassy Jerusalem

Description: Israel-UAE Peace / IL-UAE Relations



Attribution:

Author :[Rakoon](#)

Description: Election poster in Israel

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:20190408_174158_Election_posters_in_Israel.jpgFile URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/06/20190408_174158_Election_posters_in_Israel.jpg

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2018



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2014



Attribution:

Author: Israel Defense Forces

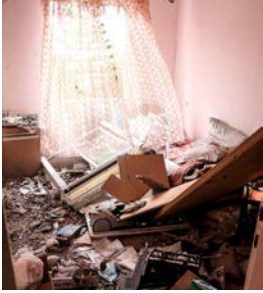
Description: IDF artillery forces fire into the Gaza Strip as part of Operation Protective Edge

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Artillery_Corps_in_Gaza_Operation_Protective_Edge.jpg

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/7b/Artillery_Corps_in_Gaza_Operation_Protective_Edge.jpg

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2009



Attribution:

Author: [paffairs_sanfrancisco](#)

Description: A home in Ashkelon in ruins after a grad rocket fired from Gaza lands in the Southern Israeli city

Page URL: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/36313307@N06/3349220213/in/photostream/>

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2006



Attribution:

Author: מיכאל וונדר / Michael Wunder - IDF Spokesperson's Unti photographer

Description:

עברית: מלחמת לבנון השנייה - צה"ל פועל לסיכול תשתיות הטרור בבית חנון שבצפון רצועת עזה וממשיך לתקוף בירי ארטילרי מרחבי שיגור בצפון ודרום רצועת עזה מהם מבוצע שיגורי רקטות קסאם לעבר שטח מדינת ישראל.

Hebräisch: Zweiter Libanonkrieg - IDF arbeitet daran, die terroristische Infrastruktur in Beit Hanoun im nördlichen Gazastreifen zu vereiteln und greift von Standorten im Norden und Süden mit Artilleriefeuer an

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:2006_Lebanon_War_XXXIV.jpg / <https://www.lebanonwar2.idf.il/גלריה/>

File URL : https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/32/2006_Lebanon_War_XXXIV.jpg

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2002



Attribution:

Author: Israel Defense Forces

Description: Soldier stands guard during an operational activity in Nablus.

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File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/a/a8/Flickr_-_Israel_Defense_Forces_-_Standing_Guard_in_Nablus.jpg

This image, originally posted to Flickr, was reviewed on 22 September 2011 by the administrator or reviewer Matanya, who confirmed that it was available on Flickr under the stated license on that date.

2000



Attribution:

Author: Work of a U.S. military or Department of Defense employee

Description: Cyprus Lebanon evac helicopters.

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cyprus_Lebanon_evac_helicopters.jpg#/media/File:Cyprus_Lebanon_evac_helicopters.jpg

File URL:

Two U.S. Marine Corps CH-53 Super Stallion helicopters taxi to the parking ramp at Royal Air Force Base Akrotiri in Cyprus following their flight from the U.S. Embassy in Beirut, Lebanon, on July 16, 2006. At the request of the U.S. Ambassador to Lebanon and at the direction of the Secretary of Defense, the United States Central Command and 24th Marine Expeditionary Unit are assisting with the departure of U.S. citizens from Lebanon. The helicopters are attached to Marine Medium Helicopter Squadron 365. DoD photo by Petty Officer 1st Class Michael B.W. Watkins, U.S. Navy. (Released)

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1994



Attribution:

Author: Ohayon Avi

Description: PM YITZHAK RABIN AND KING HUSSEIN SHAKING HANDS AFTER THE SIGNING OF THE ISRAEL-JORDAN PEACE TREATY

לחיצת הידיים בין רהם יצחק רבין וחוסין מלך ירדן לאחר החתימה על הסכם השלום בין ישראל וירדן

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File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/7/78/Flickr_-_Government_Press_Office_%28GPO%29_-_PM_YITZHAK_RABIN_AND_KING_HUSSEIN_SHAKING_HANDS.jpg

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1993



Attribution:

Author: Vince Musi / The White House

Description: Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin, U.S. president Bill Clinton, and PLO chairman Yasser Arafat.

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File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/f/f2/Bill_Clinton%2C_Yitzhak_Rabin%2C_Yasser_Arafat_at_the_White_House_1993-09-13.jpg

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1991



Attribution:

Author: National Museum of the U.S. Navy, Public domain, via Wikimedia Commons

Description: 330-CFD-DN-ST-00-03637: An aerial view of a F/A-18C Hornet aircraft of Strike Fighter Squadron Seventy-Four (VFA-74) in flight over the Forrestal Class, Aircraft Carrier USS Saratoga (CV 60) during Operation Desert Shield. Other F/A-18Cs as well as F-14A Tomcats and A-6E Intruders are seen aboard the flight deck of the SARATOGA, 11/4/1990. (OPA-NARA II-2015/11/22)

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File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/d/d2/330-CFD-DN-ST-00-03637_%2822587363264%29.jpg

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1989



Attribution:

Author: Assaf Razin, Bernard Schwartz Professor (Emeritus), Tel Aviv University; former Barbara and Steven Friedman Professor of International Economics, Cornell University.

Description: Israel's immigration: A unique assimilation story with a message

Page URL: <https://voxeu.org/sites/default/files/image/FromMay2014/razin6may.jpg>

File URL: <https://voxeu.org/article/israel-s-immigration-unique-assimilation-story-message>

1956-1982



Attribution:

Author: Israel Defense Forces - IDF

Description: Asaf Simchoni, Moshe Dayan and Avraham Yafe review an IDF lineup in Sharm El Sheikh, 1956: עברית: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Simchoni_Dayan_Yafe_IDF_Lineup.jpg

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File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/0/04/Simchoni_Dayan_Yafe_IDF_Lineup.jpg

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1948



Attribution: Israel Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Author: Rudi Weissenstein (-1992)

Description: English: David Ben-Gurion (First Prime Minister of Israel) publicly pronouncing the Declaration of the State of Israel, May 14 1948, Tel Aviv, Israel, beneath a large portrait of Theodor Herzl, founder of modern political Zionism, in the old Tel Aviv Museum of Art building on Rothschild St. The exhibit hall and the scroll, which was not yet finished, were prepared by Otte Wallish.

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Declaration_of_State_of_Israel_1948.jpg

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/3/36/Declaration_of_State_of_Israel_1948.jpg

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313 - 1948



Attribution:

Author: Gustave Doré

Description: Crusades by Gustave Doré

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gustave_Dor%C3%A9_-_Godfrey_Enters_Jerusalem.jpg

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/2/26/Gustave_Dor%C3%A9_-_Godfrey_Enters_Jerusalem.jpg

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70



Attribution: Gallerie dell'Accademia

Artist/ Author: Francesco Hayez (1791-1882)

Description: Italian: Distruzione del tempio di Gerusalemme / The destruction of the temple of Jerusalem

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Francesco_Hayez_-_Distruzione_des_tempio_di_Gerusalemme.jpg

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/e/e2/Francesco_Hayez_-_Distruzione_des_tempio_di_Gerusalemme.jpg

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597 + 587 BC



Attribution:

Author: Jacques Joseph Tissot - <https://thejewishmuseum.org/collection/26577-the-flight-of-the-prisoners>

Description: The Flight of the Prisoners, c. 1896-1902 , gouache on board, 8 15/16 x 11 5/8 in. (22.7 x 29.7 cm), Jewish Museum, New York, NY.

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Tissot_The_Flight_of_the_Prisoners.jpg

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/8/8f/Tissot_The_Flight_of_the_Prisoners.jpg

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1000 BC



Attribution: Centraal Museum - <http://centraalmuseum.nl/ontdekken/object/#o:5081>

Artist / Author: Gerard van Honthorst, (1592-1656) / Centraal Museum

Description: King David Playing the Harp

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Gerard_van_Honthorst_-_King_David_Playing_the_Harp_-_Google_Art_Project.jpg

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b6/Gerard_van_Honthorst_-_King_David_Playing_the_Harp_-_Google_Art_Project.jpg

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1800 BC



Attribution:

Artist / Author: Engraving by H Pisan after illustration by Gustave Doré, originally uploaded by Neutrality.

Source /Photographer: Héliodore-Joseph Pisan

Description: c 1750 BC, Abraham, founder of the Hebrew nation, journeying into the Land of Canaan with his family and flock of sheep.

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Abraham_Journeying_into_the_Land_of_Canaan.png

File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/b5/Abraham_Journeying_into_the_Land_of_Canaan.png

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Alyiah in der Bible / Alyiah in the Bible / Alyiah en la Biblia



Attribution:

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url: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/matpc.23301>

Author: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Yemenite scribes of the Torah, father and son

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Yemenite_scribes_of_the_Torah_father_and_son_LOC_matpc.23301.jpg

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Attribution: Clandestine Immigration and Naval Museum, Haifa.

Author: ניר מאור / Nir Mor

Description: פליטי הרעש באיים מגיעים בסירות לדופן אח"י מזנק לקבלת עזרה וחילוץ: עברית

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Author: Willem van de Poll

Description: Collectie / Archief : Fotocollectie Van de Poll

Reportage / Serie : Israël 1948-1949

Beschrijving : Haifa. Ontschepen van bejaarde emigranten (oliem) van het transportschip Bulgaria. Een bejaarde man met bolhoed wordt door een verpleegster geholpen bij het afdalen van de loopplank. Willem van de Poll 1895-1970. Den Haag, 2005 -photo 149

Datum : 1948, Locatie : Haifa, Israël, Trefwoorden : emigranten, havens, hoofddeksels, ouderen, scheepvaart, uniformen, verpleegkundigen, vervoermiddelen

Fotograaf : Poll, Willem van de, [onbekend], Auteursrechtbende : Nationaal Archief, Materiaalsoort : Negatief (zwart/wit), Nummer archiefinventaris : bekijk toegang 2.24.14.02, Bestanddeelnr : 255-1140

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Attribution:Library of Congress

Author: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Various views inside the city. Jews wailing place; Abstract/medium: G. Eric and Edith Matson Photograph Collection

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Attribution: U.S. National Archives and Records Administration

Author: JE Myers, 1945, Photographer (NARA record: 207907)

Description: These Jewish children are on their way to Palestine after having been released from the Buchenwald Concentration Camp.

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Author: Willem van de Poll

Description: Nederlands: Collectie / Archief : Fotocollectie Van de PollReportage / Serie : Israel 1948-1949:Haifa

Beschrijving : Nieuw aangekomen immigranten (oliem) worden omgeschoold tot vissers. Visser aan de baai van Haifa bezig met het boeten van netten, Datum : 1948, Locatie : Haifa, Israël, Trefwoorden : immigranten, omscholing, reparaties, visnetten, visserij, vissers
Fotograaf : Poll, Willem van de, Auteursrechthebbende : Nationaal Archief , Materiaalsoort : Negatief (zwart/wit), Nummer archiefinventaris : bekijk toegang 2.24.14.02, Bestanddeelnummer : 255-1573

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File URL:

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Author: Willem van de Poll

Description: Nederlands: Collectie / Archief : Fotocollectie Van de Poll

Reportage / Serie : Israel 1948-1949, Beschrijving : Emigranten (oliem) uit verschillende landen op weg naar Israel, dansen de "horrah" aan dek van het transportschip; aan de verschansing een davidster die verlicht kan worden,

Datum : 1948, Locatie : Israël, Trefwoorden : dansen, emigranten, scheepvaart, verlichting, vervoermiddelen

Fotograaf : Poll, Willem van de, Auteursrechthebbende : Nationaal Archief , Materiaalsoort : Negatief (zwart/wit), Nummer archiefinventaris : bekijk toegang 2.24.14.02, Bestanddeelnummer : 255-1107

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url: <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/matpc.01190>

Author: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Beirut. Unloading a vessel in the harbour

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url: <https://hdl.loc.gov/loc.pnp/matpc.19769>

Author: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Vintage activities at Richon-le-Zion, Aug. 1939. Collecting grapes in large baskets (close up) Abstract/medium: G. Eric and Edith Matson Photograph Collection

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File URL: https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/6/64/Vintage_activities_at_Richon-le-Zion%2C_Aug._1939._Collecting_grapes_in_large_baskets_%28close_up%29_LOC_matpc.19769.jpg

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Author: Willem van de Pol

Description: Nederlands: Collectie / Archief : Fotocollectie Van de Poll, Reportage / Serie : Israel 1948-1949

Beschrijving : Nieuw aangekomen emigranten (olien) waaronder kinderen in het doorgangskamp St. Lucas bij Haifa bij het uitladen van een vrachtwagen met bagage, Datum : 1948, Locatie : Haifa, Israël, Trefwoorden : bagage, emigranten, kampen, kinderen, Instellingsnaam : Sint Lucas, Fotograaf : Poll, Willem van de, Auteursrechthebbende : Nationaal Archief, Materiaal soort : Negatief (zwart/wit), Nummer archiefinventaris : bekijk toegang 2.24.14.02, Bestanddeelnr : 255-1166

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Aliyah Wellen / Aliyah in waves / Aliyah en olas



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Author: Willem van de Poll

Description: Nederlands: Collectie / Archief : Fotocollectie Van de Poll, Reportage / Serie : Israel 1948-1949, Beschrijving : Ontschepen van emigranten (oliem) uit Bulgarije van het transportschip Bulgaria in de haven van Haifa: een Israelische arbeider draagt een jong kind met een bontjasje aan van boord, Datum : 1948, Locatie : Haifa, Israël, Trefwoorden : emigranten, havens, kinderen, ontschepingen, scheepvaart, vervoermiddelen, Fotograaf : Poll, Willem van de, [onbekend], Auteursrechthebbende : Nationaal Archief
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Author: Willem van de Poll

Description: Nederlands: Collectie / Archief : Fotocollectie Van de Poll, Reportage / Serie : Israel 1948-1949, Beschrijving : Ontschepen van bejaarde emigranten (oliem) van het transportschip Bulgaria op de kade in de haven van Haifa waarbij door een verpleegster wordt geholpen
Datum : 1948, Locatie : Haifa, Israël, Trefwoorden : emigranten, havens, ouderen, scheepvaart, uniformen, verpleegkundigen, vervoermiddelen
Fotograaf : Poll, Willem van de, Auteursrechthebbende : Nationaal Archief , Materiaal-soort : Negatief (zwart/wit), Nummer archiefinventaris : bekijk toegang 2.24.14.02, Bestanddeelnr : 255-1137

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Author: Mihael Almagor

Description: English: Immigration to Israel קליטת עליה, נוסח: עברית: אחד מגדולי הרבנים בטוניסיה הרב חיים חורי עלה לארץ ישראל, Original Image Name: מרצ'ל מיכאל, הקרדיט: מיד ביד, Location:1954; שדה תעופה לוד; Mihael Almagor - Photo Universal via the PikiWiki - Israel free image collection project; "אלמגור

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Attribution:

Author: Bukvoed

Description: English: Kfar Yehoshua historic railway station, Israel.

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thAur: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Various types, etc. Jacobite pilgrims from Chaldea, Abstract/medium: G. Eric and Edith Matson Photograph Collection,

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Author: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Various of disturbances, Abstract/medium: G. Eric and Edith Matson Photograph Collection, Physical description: 1 negative :

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Author: Matson Collection

Description: English: Title: Various types, etc. Yemenite jew. Abstract/medium: G. Eric and Edith Matson Photograph Collection, Physical description: 1 negative :

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Attribution:

Author: Israel Government Press Office (Israel National Photo Collection)

Description: English: THE DIRECTOR OF THE JEWISH AGENCY CULTURAL DIVISION FOR NEW IMMIGRANTS' EDUCATION YITZHAK NAVON WATCHING A MOTHER OF TEN CHILDREN READING FROM HER LESSON.

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See also category: PD Israel & British Mandate.



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Author: The Israel Defense Forces Archive via the PikiWiki - Israel free image collection project

Description: English: Immigration to Israel

עברית: "מבצע מעברות" חיילי וחיילת משחקים עם ילדי המעברה, חורף 1951, Original Image Name, נוסח הקרדיט: The Israel

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Author: Fritz Cohen (1913-1981)

Description: **English:** Newcomers on board ship see friends from Morocco at Haifa Port. Moroccan immigrants.

עברית: עולים חדשים ממרוקו בשנת 1954

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Sephard / Sepharad / Sefarad



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Artist / Author: Jean-Paul Laurens (1838-1921) // Q18822383 / Joconde: 000PE022334

Description: Le pape et l'inquisiteur / Représentation du pape Sixte IV près de Torquemada

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Le_grand_inquisiteur.jpg

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Author: Eugenia Farin Levy, Israel

Description: Group of three young people, these were among the first Sephardic Jews from Turkey who settled in Santiago de Cuba, Cuba



Attribution: <http://teachgreatjewishbooks.org/resource-kits/pride-argentina-jewish-town-moisés-ville>

Author: Aaron Goldman Museum, Moisés Ville, Argentina.; Visual Instruction Department Lantern Slides, Oregon Statue University Special Collections and Archives.

Description: "A Gaucho or Cowboy, 1915." Accessed March 27, 2017.

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Description: Bolivian immigration papers, 1939



UrhR/ © P. Maurer, Switzerland
Description: Marcha de la Vida, Colombia, 2017



Attribution: British Library Add MS 14761, fol. 26, Detail from a miniature in the Barcelona Haggadah
Author: Unknown author
Description: English: Havdalah Service (to mark the end of the Sabbath).
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Description: Sinagoga en Justo Sierra, Mexico.
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Attribution: Saragossa Museum / The Bridgeman Art Library, Object 186996

Author: Vicente Cutanda Toraya (1850–1925)

Description: Spanish: A los pies del Salvador, Masacre de los Judios en la Edad Media / 'At the Feet of the Saviour', Slaughter of the Jews in the Middle Ages, Español: La obra representa una matanza de judíos llevada a cabo en la Edad Media en la ciudad de Toledo, (España).

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Vicente_Cutanda_-_A_los_pies_del_Salvador.jpg

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NEGEV



Attribution:

Author: ZeevStein

Description: מכתש רמון הוא המכתש האירוזי הגדול בעולם. הוא מצוי בישראל ומהווה אחד מחמשת המכתשים שבנגב. נופו של מכתש רמון הוא ייחודי. על קצה: עברית: המכתש מצויה העיירה מצפה רמון

English: Aerial photo of clouds gliding in Makhtesh Ramon, Negev desert, Israel.

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Author: Erella Harry, Israel

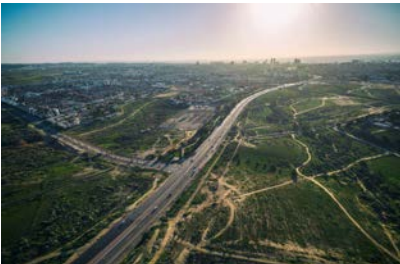
Description: Spring in the Negev, Israel



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 Description: Developments in the Negev



Urhr/ © Alba Schmittiger, Switzerland
 Description: KKL- JNF employee at the Beer Sheva plant school



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 Description: Русский: Беэр - Шэва с птичьего полета / English: Beer Sheva from Air
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Urhr/ © Alba Schmittiger, Switzerland
 Description: En Gedi, (spring of the kid), oasis and a nature reserve in Israel, located west of the Dead Sea



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Description: Nubian ibex at the Midreshet Ben Gurion Compound, morning inspection and grazing



UrhR/ © Alba Schmittiger, Switzerland

Description: Pepperoni harvest, growing vegetables in the Northern Aravah, at the Moshav Ein Yahav, located 100m below sea level



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English: Geography of Israel

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 English: Antisemitic graffiti in Klaipėda, Lithuania
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Attribution: Swoon & Ron English

Author: eddie dangerous from Saaarf London, UK

Description: English: Bethlehem wall graffiti by Swoon in the foreground and Ron English's Pardon Our Oppression from 2007 in the background

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Shoah / Holocaust • Shoah / Holocausto



Attribution: Courtesy of Stanley Moroknek. / United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Photograph #59963

Author: Unknown author

Description: A survivor of the Buchenwald concentration camp displays his tattooed arm.

"During the Holocaust, concentration camp prisoners received tattoos only at one location, the Auschwitz concentration camp complex," not at Buchenwald or other concentration camps, according to the Holocaust Encyclopedia.

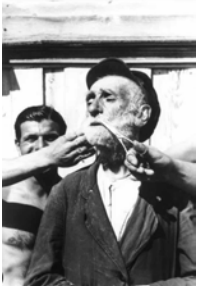
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Description: Description provided by the archive when the original description is incomplete or wrong. You can help by reporting errors and typos at Commons:Bundesarchiv/Error reports. Ukraine, bei Lemberg.- Deutsche Soldaten beim Abschneiden des Bartes eines alten jüdischen Mannes (Rasur); PK 691
Russland, Zwangsrasur eines Juden

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Author: AP/World Wide Photos (see "Illustrations", London 2000, p. viii.)

Description: members of a group of Jewish refugees from Czechoslovakia are marched away by police at Croydon airport on 31 March 1939

English: London, Louise (2000). Whitehall and the Jews, 1933–1948, back cover: "Cover illustration: members of a group of Jewish refugees from Czechoslovakia are marched away by police at Croydon airport on 31 March 1939. The refugees were detained at the police station because their documents were not in order. They were put on a flight to Warsaw but threatened to jump out of the window if the plane took off. The pilot refused to fly, so they were deported the following day."

The Guardian, 31 March 1939, p. 10: "Refugees who had been refused permission to stay in England figured in a distressing scene at Croydon airport yesterday. They were so distraught that the pilot of their plane thought it unwise to leave, and they will be sent to Copenhagen by train and boat."

The Guardian, 31 March 1939, p. 10: "Refugees who had been refused permission to stay in England figured in a distressing scene at Croydon airport yesterday. They were so distraught that the pilot of their plane thought it unwise to leave, and they will be sent to Copenhagen by train and boat."

London, Louise (2000). Whitehall and the Jews, 1933–1948: British Immigration Policy, Jewish Refugees and the Holocaust. Cambridge University Press, front cover and p. 161.

Page URL: https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Jewish_refugees_at_Croydon_airport_1939.jpg

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Author: Unknown

Description: For documentary purposes the German Federal Archive often retained the original image captions, which may be erroneous, biased, obsolete or politically extreme. Plakat im Fenster eines französischen Restaurants ADN-ZB/Archiv Frankreich unter der faschistischen deutschen Besatzung, "In diesem Lokal - Juden unerwünscht! Rein arischer Betrieb" ["Les Juifs ne sont pas admis ici"], so lautet der Anschlag im Fenster eines Pariser Lokals in der Rue de Choiseul. Von den faschistischen Besatzern wurde auch der hemmungslose Antisemitismus aus Nazi-Deutschland nach Frankreich exportiert. 8087-40 / Bild 183-S59096

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Author: T4c Sam Gilbert, Office of the Chief Signal Officer collection
 Description: "Starving inmate of Camp Gusen, Austria" / 12 May 1945
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 Author: BrnGrby
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Attribution: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Photograph #66935A

Author: Alexander Voronzow and others in his group, ordered by Mikhael Oschurkow, head of the photography unit

Source: USHMM/Belarusian State Archive of Documentary Film and Photography / <http://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa14532>

Description: Child survivors of Auschwitz / English: Still photograph from the Soviet Film of the liberation of Auschwitz, taken by the film unit of the First Ukrainian Front, shot over a period of several months beginning on January 27, 1945 by Alexander Voronzow and others in his group. Child survivors of Auschwitz, wearing adult-size prisoner jackets, stand behind a barbed wire fence. Among those pictured are Tomasz Szwarz; Alicja Gruenbaum; Solomon Rozalin; Gita Sztrauss; Wiera Sadler; Marta Wiess; Boro Eksztein; Josef Rozenwaser; Rafael Szlezinger; Gabriel Nejman; Adek Apfelbaum; Hillik (later Harold) Apfelbaum; Mark Berkowitz (a twin); Pesa Balter; Rut Muszkies (later Webber); Miriam Friedman; and twins Miriam Mozes and Eva Mozes wearing knitted hats.

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Author: Photographer: Pfc. W. Chichersky. (Army)

Source: The U.S. National Archives and Records Administration, Archival Research Catalog (ARC), ARC Identifier 531260]

Description: Bones of anti-Nazi German women still are in the crematoriums in the German concentration camp at Weimar (Buchenwald), Germany, taken by the 3rd U.S. Army. Prisoners of all nationalities were tortured and killed. 04/14/1945.

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Author/Photographer: Ralph Forney

Source: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Photograph Number: 63303

Description: The evacuation of survivors from the Woebbelin concentration camp to an American field hospital.

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Author / Photographer: Knobloch, Ludwig

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Author/ Source: Jewish prisoners forced to work for a Sonderkommando 1005 unit pose next to a bone crushing machine in the Janowska concentration camp ushmm.org

Description: English: Former members of the Sonderkommando 1005 unit pose next to a bone crushing machine in the Janowska concentration camp in a photo taken by the Soviet war crimes investigation team called officially the "Extraordinary State Commission for ascertaining and investigating crimes perpetrated by the German-Fascist invaders and their accomplices". Soviet prosecutor Colonel Lev Smirnov testified in regards to the bone crushing before the Nuremberg Trials in February 1946 and submitted photos of the machines. According to Smirnov, "over 200 000 Soviet citizens" were murdered at Janowska.

A bone crusher from Janowska and other items such as a bar of soap made from human fat and gloves of human skin produced in the camps can be seen in the Museum of the Great Patriotic War in Kiev

Pictured from left to right are: unknown, David Manusevitz, and Moses Korn.

This photograph was taken soon after liberation for the Extraordinary Commission or the Red Army. / 1 August 1944 (Mémorial de la Shoah, Paris; the Lviv region was recaptured by the Red Army in late July 1944)

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Author/ Photographer: Walter, Bernhard

Description: KZ Auschwitz-Birkenau, alte Frau und Kinder

Zentralbild/Repro, 28.6.1960 "Dokumentarfotos zu den Verbrechen des Judenmörders Eichmann. Für das Zusammenziehen der jüdischen Bevölkerung in Ghettos auf dem Gebiet der Tschechoslowakei und für den Transport zahlloser jüdischer Männer, Frauen und Kinder verschiedener Nationalitäten in die Vernichtungslager, wie z.B. Auschwitz-Birkenau, ist Judenmörder EICHMANN an führender Stelle mitverantwortlich gewesen. Die dokumentarischen Fotos gehören zu einer Anzahl Aufnahmen, die von dem aus Nordböhmen stammenden SS-Mann Bernhard WALTER mit Eichmanns Genehmigung in Auschwitz angefertigt wurden ["Auschwitz-Album"] - Selbst vor Greisen und Kindern machten die faschistischen Verbrecher vom Schläge Eichmanns nicht Halt. Hier Kinder und eine alte Frau auf dem Wege in die Todesbaracke (Auschwitz-Birkenau)."

English: Woman with children in Auschwitz II in German-occupied Poland during World War II and the Holocaust. The photograph is part of the Auschwitz Album; see Yad Vashem.

English translation of the German description: "Documentary photos of Eichmann's crimes, murderer of the Jews. Eichmann and his officers were responsible for the murder of most of the Jewish population in the ghettos of the territory of Czechoslovakia, and for the transport of countless Jewish men, women and children of different nationalities to the extermination camps, for example Auschwitz-Birkenau. The documentary photos are part of the pictures from SS-Mann Bernhard Walter (from North Bohemia) and were admitted by Eichmann. Fascist criminals like Eichmann did not even halt for the elderly or children. Here, children and an old woman are on the way to the death barracks of Auschwitz-Birkenau. Nazilager Auschwitz-Birkenau, May or June 1944

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Author: Meo Hav / Own work

Description: English: Painting by Izaak Celnikier, Polish-Jewish artist and survivor of the ghetto in Białystok, from the collection of the regional museum in Gorzów Wielkopolski.

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Author: davidsalem

Description: Arrival of Olim at the Ben Gurion Airport



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Source: Operation Protective Edge

Description: IDF officers shield a 4-year-old boy, protecting him with their own bodies during a Hamas rocket attack 15/7/14 (Photo credit: Li Aviv Dadon), 16 July 2014, 12:13

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